

In the Name of God

Islamic Republic of Iran
Ministry of Health and Medical Education
Deputy for Education

Spinal Surgery

Degree: Fellowship

Introduction

Treating spinal disorders, including deformities, congenital disorders, tumors and spinal fractures, disc disorders with spinal instability, spinal canal stenosis, and severe spondylolisthesis are among the diseases that requires skills, expertise, and experience. Now that there are enough specialists in Iran, we are prepared for training Fellowships in this course. This course aims to relieve the suffering of patients through a proper treatment and prevent the consequences of high expenditures imposed on them in healthcare system by taking advantage of the latest findings in the world. To this end, the relevant authorities of the Ministry of Health and Medical Education established a committee composed of specialists in neurosurgery and orthopedics for developing a spinal surgery curriculum. The committee developed this curriculum using the curricula implemented by accredited universities, expert opinions, and valuable local experiences.

Definition and Duration of the training Program :

Spinal Surgery fellowship is a joint training program between Orthopedics and Neuro surgery for treatment and rehabilitation of patients with spinal lesions including :Spinal traumas,pediatrics and adults spinal diseases and malformations ,Metabolic and Degenerative diseases,tumors ,infections ,congenital lesions and disc diseases.

Also interventions for resumption of spinal health in general population will be designed.

The duration of this course is 18 months.

Aims :

1-To train specialists who are knowledgeable, competent, efficient, effective, and liable in the area of spinal surgery

2-In the next 10 years, we will be ranked among the top countries in the Middle East in achieving the international educational standards, science production, and providing the society with the most appropriate services.

Expected Competencies and Procedural Skills:

General Competencies*

Specific Competencies and Skills

(Diagnostic-therapeutic procedures):

Skill
Performing diagnostic and therapeutic blocks, such as facet block , etc.*
Percutaneous Radiofrequency Technique (PRT)
Myelography at different levels*
Discography
Different types of spinal casting*
Different types of spinal stretching*
Performing surgical procedures on neural elements, such as nerve release, closure of membrane defects covering the spinal cord, spinal and neural decompression, peripheral nerve grafting*
Performing surgeries on intervertebral discs, anterior or posterior Discectomy, Endoscopic and microscopic discectomy*
Performing surgeries on bone tissues, such as different types of laminectomy, vertebrectomy, removal of osteophytes, correction of defects*
Performing surgeries for stabilizing and correcting the curvature of the spine, such as installation of spinal stabilization equipment through anterior, lateral, or posterior approaches*
Performing surgeries for removing spinal tumors (extradural)*

* This procedure is optional.

Educational Strategies, Methods and Techniques*

Student Assessment:

Assessment Methods:

The students will be assessed using portfolio during the course, including:

- Logbook
- The results of all assessments done by the professors, heads of the relevant major and rotation wards, departments, and hospitals
- Having at least two accepted articles in accredited scientific-research journals
- The results of examinations during the course (written, OSCE, MiniCEX, Dops, etc.)
- OSCE (Objective structured clinical examination)
- DOPS (Direct observation practical skills)

Periods of Assessment:

- Continuous logbook assessment (preferably day to day)

- Every six months through DOPS and MiniCEX
- Final examination

Ethical Considerations*

*Note: The related document(s) can be found at <http://hcmep.behdasht.gov.ir/>

Overall Structure of the Course:

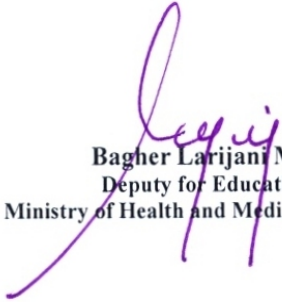
Educational ward, unit, or setting	Syllabus- Measures	Duration (month)
Neurosurgery ward Orthopedics ward (according to the relevant fellowship)	Visiting patients daily, participating in educational activities, preparing patients for diagnostic-therapeutic procedures and surgeries, providing medical consultations, preparing the necessary medical reports, such as examination, operation report, and medical file summary, educating patients and their relatives, performing other measures according to the curriculum of the ward.	10 months
Clinic	Outpatient visit, following up the patients treated whether through medical treatment or surgical procedure, preparing patients for hospitalization, educating patients and their relatives, participating in research programs	
Operating room	Performing preparatory measures prior to surgery, such as positioning, observation and participating in performing the surgery, completing surgery documentation, such as operation reports and copying	



	images and graphs	
Rotation	For orthopedic and neurosurgery fellowships and vice versa	6 months
Thoracic surgery ward	Observation and practice opening and closing the thorax, insertion of different types of chest tubes, identification of different parts of the thorax	1 month
Optional ward, including Thoracic surgery Radiology Pathology General surgery Orthosis Rheumatology Microsurgery laboratory	Among the wards listed, the students choose 3 months in coordination with the head of the ward.	1 month

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